

# State CEC Rule Development and Management Strategies Toolkit



# GOOD TIMES...



# INTRODUCTION

- Purpose of the toolkit is to help state drinking water agencies move from a strong signal of potential CEC risk to managing risk to an acceptable level, potentially including a state-specific CEC rule. Content is organized into 8 modules. 10 states participated in an August workshop to develop and refine the toolkit.
- Modules help users move through the process of developing a state-specific CEC rule but also support states that are not pursuing a CEC rule.
- Intent of the toolkit is to offer states a way to organize their thinking and gain insight from states with experience managing CEC's.
- The tool is designed with an assumption that states have enough resources and capacity to undertake the steps in each module as appropriate for their state.

**Release:** January 2020

# TOOLKIT MODULES

- **Module 0:** Conduct a self-assessment of regulatory context and capacity and undertake measures as needed
- **Module 1:** Characterize health effects
- **Module 2:** Characterize occurrence
- **Module 3:** Analytical methods
- **Module 4:** Treatment and compliance options characterization
- **Module 5:** Benefits, costs, and economic considerations
- **Module 6:** Intermediate management strategies
- **Module 7:** CEC rule development (MCL and treatment technique)

# MODULE 0: CONDUCT A SELF-ASSESSMENT OF REGULATORY CONTEXT AND CAPACITY AND UNDERTAKE MEASURES AS NEEDED

**Goal:** Understand your state's regulatory environment related to managing CEC's and your internal capacity to undertake this work; implement emergency, near-term measures to manage CEC risk as needed.



**Assess state's  
regulatory  
context**



**Assess state's  
internal capacity**



**Undertake emergency  
measures as needed**

# MODULE 1: CHARACTERIZE HEALTH EFFECTS

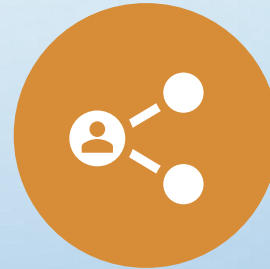
**Goal:** Develop a health-based level for CEC in drinking water that is protective of human health.



**Ensure adequate capacity for toxicology and health risk assessment**



**Review literature on toxicology to understand health effects**



**Share information and coordinate with other agencies**



**Develop a health based level as appropriate**

# MODULE 2: CHARACTERIZE OCCURRENCE

**Goal:** Understand where CEC's are occurring in the drinking water supply and through what pathways; establish sufficient understanding to support MCL Rule development and design.



**Identify and assess current UCMR and utility data to begin to understand occurrence**



**Establish cross-departmental collaboration for collecting and sharing data**



**Conduct exploratory targeted sampling**



**Leverage other agencies and sampling efforts to gather additional data**



**Design and implement statewide sampling plan**

# MODULE 3: ANALYTICAL METHODS

**Goal:** Assess and ensure ability to detect the CEC at adequate levels .



**Determine if analytical methods for detecting the CEC in drinking water already exist**



**Determine approach if existing analytical methods are inadequate**



**Determine guidelines for sampling and analysis to ensure accuracy and credibility**



**Review and assess access to state-accredited lab capacity**

# MODULE 4: TREATMENT AND COMPLIANCE OPTIONS CHARACTERIZATION

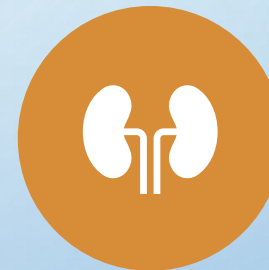
**Goal:** Demonstrate ability to treat drinking water to reduce CEC's to acceptable risk level.



**Identify and assess  
a suite of treatment  
and compliance  
options**



**Characterize  
unexpected  
consequences of  
treatment and  
compliance options**



**Explore state  
requirements for  
treatment and  
disposal of  
residuals**

# MODULE 5: BENEFITS, COSTS, AND ECONOMIC CONSIDERATIONS

**Goal:** Articulate costs, benefits to inform MCL or related potential rulemakings; and to assess regulatory economic impacts including affordability and economic feasibility.



**Determine  
method/  
approach to  
cost-benefit  
analysis**



**Ensure adequate  
capacity to  
conduct a cost-  
benefit analysis**



**Characterize  
costs**



**Characterize  
benefits**



**Identify and  
address  
uncertainties of  
costs/benefits**



**Explore  
affordability  
and barriers for  
small systems**

# MODULE 6: INTERMEDIATE MANAGEMENT STRATEGIES

**Goal:** Manage the CEC in drinking water to an acceptable level of risk in the absence of – or while in the process of developing– a state-specific CEC drinking water rule.



**Partner with local government including local health agency, state agencies, EPA, etc.**



**Identify appropriate intermediate management options**



**Understand and use State's authority to undertake intermediate management strategies**



**Explore various mechanisms and media beyond drinking water**

# MODULE 7: CEC RULE DEVELOPMENT

**Goal:** Establish a state-specific drinking water rule (either MCL or Treatment Technique) to manage CEC in drinking water to an acceptable level of risk.



**Outline the general approach to the rule**



**Determine a maximum contaminant level (as appropriate)**



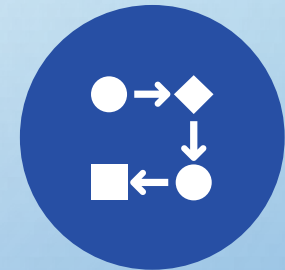
**Develop legal and regulatory language for CEC rule**



**Conduct a regulatory impact analysis of the rule**



**Develop a justification for the rule based on the information available**



**Undertake steps required by administrative procedure, including public notice**

# QUESTIONS?

- CONTACT INFORMATION:
  - Email: [aroberson@asdwa.org](mailto:aroberson@asdwa.org)
  - Twitter: @AlanTheWaterMan
    - Also follow @ASDWAorg